

THE REPORT

OF THE

NORTHAMPTON

GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FROM

JANUARY 1, 1871, TO DECEMBER 31, 1871

ALSO

THE STATE OF THE ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR.



NORTHAMPTON :

BUTTERFIELD, PRINTER, HERALD STEAM PRESS OFFICE.

1872.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Officers of the Institution	3
Minutes of the Annual Court.....	4
Annual Report	5
Report of Commissioners in Lunacy	7
Report of the Auditor	10
Report of the Medical Superintendent	11
Report of the Chaplain	25
List of Deceased Benefactors.....	26
List of Anonymous Donors	31
List of Present Benefactors and Directors.....	32
List of Donors to the Proposed School for Idiot Children...	35
Abstract of Benefactions and Legacies towards the Erection and Establishment of the Asylum	37
Return of Patients assisted by the Charity	38
Salaries of Officers and Servants	39
Abstract of the Account of the Fund for the Erection and Establishment of the Asylum	40, 41
Annual Balance Sheet	42, 43
Abstract of the Farm Accounts... ..	43A
Return of Additions and Alterations for the year 1871.....	44
Statement of Income from County Patients	45
Contract Prices for Provisions, Necessaries, &c.....	46
Summary of Provisions	47
Summary of Necessaries, Wines, Spirits, &c.....	48
Cost of Provisions	49
Cost of Necessaries, Wines, Spirits, &c.....	50
Diet Table	51
Account of Work done by Patients	52, 53
Terms of Admission	54

OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTION.

PERPETUAL PRESIDENT :

The Right Hon. the Lord Southampton, the Lord-Lieutenant of the County.

VICE-PRESIDENTS :

His Grace the Duke of Buccleuch and Queensbury, K.G.

His Grace the Duke of Grafton.

The Most Honourable the Marquis of Northampton.

The Right Honourable the Earl Fitzwilliam, K.G.

The Right Honourable the Earl Spencer, K.G.

The Right Honourable the Lord Overstone.

The Reverend Sir George S. Robinson, Bart.

COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT :

The President and the Vice-Presidents.

His Grace the Duke of Grafton, Chairman.

The Reverend the Lord Alwyne Compton, Vice-Chairman.

The Right Honourable the Lord A. C. L. FitzRoy.

The Right Honourable George Ward Hunt, M.P.

Sir Rainald Knightley, Bart., M.P.

S. G. Stopford Sackville, Esq., M.P.

The Rev. Henry J. Barton.

John Beasley, Esq.

The Rev. William Butlin.

W. H. I. M. Dolben, Esq.

J. M. C. Fairecloth, Esq., M.D.

The Rev. M. W. Gregory.

James Mash, Esq.

H. O. Nethercote, Esq.

The Rev. C. Smyth.

The Rev. G. S. H. Vyse.

The Rev. the Chancellor Wales.

J. H. Webster, Esq., M.D.

H. B. Whitworth, Esq.

FINANCE COMMITTEE.

The Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Committee of Management.

His Grace the Duke of Grafton.

H. O. Nethercote, Esq.

The Lord A. C. L. FitzRoy.

The Rev. the Chancellor Wales.

The Rev. Henry J. Barton.

J. H. Webster, Esq., M.D.

The Rev. M. W. Gregory.

H. B. Whitworth, Esq.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT—Joseph Bayley, Esq., M.R.C.S.

MATRON—Mrs. Grant.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER—John H. Bell, Esq., M.D., Edin.

CHAPLAIN—The Rev. R. B. Woodward, M.A.

SECRETARY AND STEWARD—Mr. John Godfrey.

TREASURERS—Messrs. Boémé and Page, Union Bank, Northampton.

AT THE
GENERAL STATED ANNUAL COURT OF DIRECTORS.

Held the 28th day of February, 1872,

The Annual Reports of the Committee of Management, the Medical Superintendent, and the Chaplain were read.

The Statement of Accounts for the year 1871, and the Auditors' Report thereon was also read.

AND IT WAS RESOLVED—

That the above-named Reports and Statement of Accounts be approved and adopted, and that they, together with the Financial and Statistical Tables, be published under the direction of the Finance Committee. Also, that the Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy and the Report of the Auditor be printed therewith.

IT WAS RESOLVED UNANIMOUSLY—

1. That the Thanks of this Court be presented to the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Committee of Management for the very valuable services they have rendered to the Institution during the year.

2. That the Thanks of this Court be given to the Noblemen and Gentlemen composing the Committee of Management for their valuable services during the past year.

3. That the Thanks of this Court be given to Messrs. Boeme and Page for their good services as Treasurers during the past year.

4. That the Thanks of this Court be given to R. Howes, Esq., for his good offices as Auditor during the past year.

5. That the Thanks of this Court be given to the Finance Committee for their good offices during the past year.

NORTHAMPTON GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THE REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT, FOR THE YEAR 1871.

The Managing Committee have the pleasure of commencing their Report for the past year by informing the Directors that the financial position of the Hospital justifies a confident expectation that in a few months we shall be quite free from debt. This result, after fifteen years of great outlay on alterations and additions, is most encouraging, and leaves us with a well-grounded hope of establishing ourselves on a firmer basis, and of adding to the benefits the Hospital has already conferred on the afflicted objects of its care. In view of the altered circumstances awaiting us, when the County Asylum shall have received the County Patients, the extinction of the debt will be a special subject of congratulation, and the Directors may reasonably look forward to making the Hospital one of the grandest charities in the Kingdom for the reception of Private Patients, and especially of the middle class of sufferers, at moderate rates of payment. The County Patients remain with us (by contract) until June, 1873 ; and if it

be then practicable to withdraw them gradually to the new County Asylum, we need anticipate little difficulty in refilling the house as room offers. The business of the Hospital has been conducted by Mr. Bayley with the best judgment and energy, and in entire harmony with all the other officers of the Institution. The number of Patients in the house, and the increase of Private Patients (from 99 to 111) are fully detailed in the Medical Superintendent's Report. The surplus income of the house, amounting to £2,440. 12s. 1d., has been appropriated in the following manner:— To new buildings and alterations, £1,315. 13s. 4d. ; to payment of debt, £1,124. 18s. 9d. ; total, £2,440. 12s. 1d. The amount of debt remaining on January 1st, 1871, was £2,686. 19s. 9d. ; towards which there was paid during the year as above stated, £1,124. 18s. 9d. ; leaving a balance of £1,562. 1s. on the 31st December, 1871. The direct benefit afforded by the funds of the Hospital to Private Patients of small means during the past year amounted to £233. 2s. 9d., and 19 necessitous cases were thus assisted ; but it should be further stated that there were 52 other cases treated during the year at rates of payment barely sufficient to cover the actual outlay, by which means a large amount of indirect help was also afforded. The attention of the Directors has been drawn to the subject of retiring allowances to the officers of the Hospital, and there seems every reason to expect that within a few years a sufficient fund may be accumulated from the profits of the Establishment to enable them to treat any cases that may arise with justice and liberality. Attention is particularly drawn to the Reports of the Lunacy Commissioners and of the Medical Superintendent.

WM. SMYTH, Chairman.

February 28th, 1872.

THE REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY,

ON THEIR VISIT TO THE HOSPITAL,

6TH OCTOBER, 1871.

Since the last visit (13th December, 1870) the following changes have taken place amongst the patients :—

Admissions. . .	Males ..	..	..	..	..	62	}	111
	Females ..	..	..	..	..	49		
Discharges....	Males ..	..	..	..	..	20	}	74
	Females ..	..	..	..	..	54		
Deaths	Males ..	..	..	..	..	27	}	42
	Females ..	..	..	..	..	15		

Of the patients discharged, 24 women of the pauper class were transferred to the Worcester Asylum. There are at present on the books 57 males and 54 females of the private class, and 163 males and 150 females pauper patients ; total, 424. Three private and six pauper patients are absent on probation, and a male criminal patient who escaped in June, 1869, has not yet been heard of. We recommend that application should be made to the Home Office for permission to strike this patient off the books.

The deaths appear to have been from ordinary causes, the only case in which an inquest was held, was on the body of a patient who died from exhaustion from refusal of food. No fatal accident has occurred since the last report.

As regards matters of statutory inquiry, we find that Divine service continues to be performed twice on Sundays, and also on week days, and that the average attendance at each of the Sunday services is about 150 of both sexes.

The arrangements for occupations and amusements are as before reported. Of the men, 7 work on the land, 35 in the shops, 12

with the masons and painters, and 30 at other useful employments. There are 45 women regularly engaged in laundry work, 60 assist in kitchen and house work, and 30 are employed at their needle.

All the clothing for the paupers of both sexes, and much of the private patients' clothing is made on the premises, only the ladies' boots are purchased. Assisting the patients in their various occupations are the following tradesmen and servants :—

- 1 Tailor,
- 1 Shoemaker,
- 1 Carpenter,
- 1 Upholsterer,
- 1 Mason,
- 1 Painter,
- 1 Engineer,
- 4 Laundry-maids,
- 2 Needle-women.

The staff of attendants consists of one chief for each division, one male and two female night attendants, and 23 male and 19 female ordinary ward attendants. This staff is a large one, but we think an additional night attendant on the male side would be advantageous.

The present charge for paupers is 9s. 4d. to the Unions for maintenance, and 3s. 1½d. to the County for lodging. The dietary is unchanged, and the food provided for yesterday's dinners was of the best quality.

All the structural alterations in progress at the time of our colleague's visit have been completed, and much progress has been made in the removal of earth at the back of the Asylum, the sale of which, as ironstone, continues to realise large profits. No. 5 male ward is now no longer used for sleeping accommodation, all the beds have been removed, and except the centre day-room, it is only occupied as workshops for upholsterers, cabinet-makers, tailors, and shoemakers. Besides these changes the gentlemen's dining-room has been much improved, and a mess-room has been provided for the male attendants. Alterations are in progress whereby a large dining-room will be provided for women as on the male side. The male private patients' gallery, and the gallery below which, now each contain 50 patients, will be much improved and divided into four wards to contain 25 patients only, and a similar change will be made in the corresponding female wards.

In all these alterations it is the object of the Committee so to improve the accommodation as to render it suitable for the middle class patients who will hereafter replace the paupers, and the steps they are taking for that purpose appear to us to be very judicious. The improvements already effected are most striking.

The lowest rates at which private patients are admitted are 15s. and £1. 1s. per week, but the Committee subsequently consider special cases where these payments cannot be afforded, and there are now several patients resident who only pay from 5s. to 15s. per week.

We have again a very favourable report to make of the condition of the inmates in each division, who, with one or two exceptions, were quite free from excitement, and personally in a very creditable state. The bedding was clean and good, and the wards well

ventilated, properly furnished, and supplied abundantly with means of amusement. The airing courts and gardens are kept in the best order, and are most agreeable and cheerful. We had no complaints in regard to treatment, but many spoke very favourably of the kindness and attention they had received in the hospital.

There was a man in seclusion who, in a fit of epileptic mania, had just cut his hand by breaking some panes of glass, and another man was fastened in bed to prevent him from removing the splints which were applied to his great toe, which he had fractured by kicking against the door. One woman also was secluded. The cases of seclusion since the last visit—a period of about nine months—comprise 21 males on 101 occasions, and 21 females on 144 occasions. The case of restraint adverted to above is the only one which has taken place.

We have received a very favourable impression of the care and attention bestowed upon the patients by Mr. Bayley, and we are glad to learn that his successful management of the Institution has been liberally acknowledged by the committee.

W. G. CAMPBELL, } Commissioners
JAMES WILKES, } in Lunacy.

THE REPORT OF THE AUDITOR

UPON THE

ANNUAL ACCOUNTS.

I have to-day audited the annual balance-sheet of this Institution for the year 1871, and find all amounts correctly carried forward and cast, and the balance-sheet correct.

As compared with last year the operations of the Institution have been satisfactory.

The receipts for the year 1871 have been, including

£51. 10s. 6d. for donations, £175. 17s. for iron-			
stone, and £36. 12s. for sand.....	£18,846	11	1
The ordinary expenditure for 1871.....	£16,405	19	0

Surplus income for 1871.....	£2,440	12	1
------------------------------	--------	----	---

which has been appropriated as under :—

By expended in buildings.....	£1,315	13	4
-------------------------------	--------	----	---

By date due from Institution on 31st Decem-

ber, 1870.....	2,686	19	9
----------------	-------	----	---

As on 31st December,

1871.....	1,562	1	0
-----------	-------	---	---

	£1,124	18	9
--	--------	----	---

	£2,440	12	1
--	--------	----	---

All vouchers for payments made in the year 1871, have been produced.

I have also audited the farm accounts for the year 1871, and find that all payments have been duly ordered by the Finance Committee, and that the receipts agree with the farm invoice book, and all bills have been cast, and are correct. I have also examined the farm wages account, and find it correct.

I have also examined the balance-sheet of the farm account for 1871, and find that there has been a profit made of £263. 2s. 8d.

I find that all vouchers for payments made on account of the farm have been produced.

RICHARD HOWES, Auditor.

February 22nd, 1872.

THE REPORT
OF
THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT,
FOR THE YEAR 1871.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg leave to submit to you my report for the year 1871, as required by Rule 44 of the General Rules.

On January 1st, 1871, there were in the Asylum 400 patients ; of these, 48 males and 51 females were private, and 156 males and 145 females were chargeable to the county of Northampton and the boroughs of Northampton and Peterborough.

During the past year 69 males and 65 females, total 134, have been admitted ; of these, 21 males and 24 females were private and 48 males and 41 females were county and borough patients.

Sixty-four have been discharged ; of these, 10 males and 15 females belonged to the private class, and 16 males and 23 females were chargeable to the county and boroughs.

Forty-six deaths have occurred ; of these, 2 males and 5 females were private, and 26 males and 13 females were county and borough patients.

The total number under treatment during the year amounts to 534, viz., 273 males and 261 females.

The average number resident has been—Males 208, females 198 ; total 406.

The number remaining in the Hospital on January 1st, 1872, was 424 ; viz., of the private class 57 males and 54 females, of the county class 162 males and 151 females.

The following are the statistical tables usually given with this report :—

TABLE I.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1871.*

	Males.	Females	Total.
In the Asylum, 1st January, 1871... ..	204	196	400
	M.	F.	T.
Admitted for first time during the year.....	59	52	111
Re-admitted during the year	10	13	23
Total admitted	69	65	134
Total under treatment during the year	273	261	534
Discharged or removed—			
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered	25	29	54
Relieved	1	4	5
Not improved ... ..	...	5	5
Died	28	18	46
Total discharged and died during the year	54	56	110
Remaining in the Asylum, December 31st, 1871 ...	219	205	424
Average number resident.....	208·35	198·67	407

TABLE II.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, and Discharges, from 1845 to the present date, December 31st, 1871.*

	Males.	Females	Total.
Patients admitted during the period of 27 years.....	1272	1243	2515
Re-admissions	173	168	341
Total of cases admitted	1445	1411	2856
Discharged or removed—			
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered	513	591	1104
Relieved	150	177	327
Not improved	149	129	278
Died	502	404	906
Total discharged and died during the 27 years	1314	1301	2615
Remaining December 31st, 1871	219	205	424
Average number resident during the 27 years.....	186	192	378

TABLE III.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality, and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions for each Year since 1845.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec., in each year.			Average Number Resident.			Per Centage of Recoveries on Admission.			Per Centage of Deaths on Average Numbers Resident.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.														
From Oct. 1, 1845	12	27	39	3	1	4	0	2	2	1	5	1	0	1	100	111	211	117	115	232	25.0	3.7	10.2	.0	.8	.4
1846	79	73	152	21	27	48	10	5	15	11	16	17	11	28	127	128	255	119	122	241	26.5	37.0	31.5	14.3	9.0	11.6
1847	67	47	114	24	26	50	6	8	14	4	12	25	18	43	132	119	251	129	121	250	35.3	56.5	43.8	19.3	14.8	17.2
1848	55	55	110	22	18	40	7	16	23	6	14	14	10	24	135	124	259	133	122	255	40.0	32.7	36.3	10.5	8.2	9.4
1849	57	53	110	16	22	38	10	9	19	8	21	15	10	25	138	125	263	138	124	262	28.5	40.7	34.5	10.9	8.0	9.5
1850	48	54	102	16	21	37	12	12	24	9	15	19	14	33	132	127	259	135	129	264	33.3	39.0	36.5	14.0	10.8	12.5
1851	61	45	106	17	14	31	5	5	10	6	9	24	11	32	134	137	271	134	132	266	27.8	31.1	29.2	15.6	8.3	12.0
1852	45	57	102	15	19	34	9	9	18	9	10	19	16	34	130	137	267	135	135	270	33.3	33.3	33.3	11.8	13.3	12.6
1853	63	49	112	16	11	27	8	6	14	8	14	21	16	37	142	145	287	140	141	281	25.8	22.0	24.2	15.0	11.3	13.1
1854	50	48	98	17	23	40	6	6	12	18	41	19	12	31	130	129	259	145	145	290	34.0	48.0	40.8	13.1	8.2	10.7
1855	35	29	64	10	10	20	2	2	4	4	7	20	14	34	127	128	255	131	130	261	28.5	34.5	31.2	15.2	10.7	13.0
1856	36	28	64	9	13	22	4	9	13	1	1	8	8	16	140	126	266	134	130	264	25.0	46.5	34.3	6.0	6.1	6.0
1857	41	34	75	12	15	27	9	2	11	6	7	9	13	22	145	126	271	142	121	263	29.2	44.2	36.0	6.3	10.7	8.3
1858	54	82	136	17	25	42	3	4	7	4	7	15	11	26	157	159	316	150	147	297	27.8	33.3	30.9	10.0	7.4	8.7
1859	52	54	106	22	42	64	7	2	9	4	10	16	12	28	161	157	318	159	159	318	42.3	77.8	60.4	10.0	7.5	8.7
1860	45	53	98	24	18	42	4	3	7	2	4	12	13	25	166	175	343	160	165	325	53.3	33.9	42.8	7.5	7.8	7.7
1861	50	50	100	20	23	43	1	4	5	2	3	20	14	34	174	182	356	172	181	353	40.0	46.0	43.0	11.6	7.7	9.6
1862	61	46	107	18	26	44	3	7	10	4	4	18	16	34	191	180	371	185	180	365	29.5	26.5	41.1	9.7	8.8	9.3
1863	54	59	113	21	11	32	6	3	9	0	1	20	17	37	199	207	406	198	185	383	38.9	18.6	28.3	10.1	9.2	9.6
1864	56	49	105	25	18	43	2	1	3	7	4	19	22	41	202	212	414	205	213	418	43.5	37.5	40.9	9.2	10.3	9.8
1865	57	52	109	17	31	48	2	5	7	4	4	23	12	35	213	212	425	211	213	430	30.3	58.5	44.0	10.9	5.4	8.1
1866	50	61	111	28	34	62	4	9	13	1	1	22	24	46	209	206	415	209	211	420	56.0	55.7	55.8	10.5	11.3	10.9
1867	68	76	144	26	25	51	5	4	9	1	2	20	25	45	225	227	452	218	215	433	38.2	32.9	35.9	9.1	11.6	10.3
1868	57	53	110	21	25	46	7	5	12	2	3	26	22	48	226	227	453	222	225	447	36.8	47.1	41.8	11.7	9.7	10.7
1869	58	62	120	17	22	39	12	16	28	1	1	37	20	57	217	231	448	219	228	447	29.3	35.4	32.5	16.8	8.7	12.7
1870	49	66	115	24	42	66	5	19	24	11	18	22	22	44	204	196	400	209	224	433	51.02	62.12	57.39	10.57	9.79	10.14
1871	69	65	134	25	29	54	1	4	5	0	5	28	18	46	219	205	424	208	198	407	36.23	44.61	40.30	13.46	9.09	11.30

TABLE IV.—Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since 1845, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each year remaining on the 31st December, 1871.

Admitted.			Of each year's Admissions, Discharged, and Died, in 1871.						Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions to 31st December, 1871.						Remaining of each year's Admissions, Dec. 31, 1871.										
Year.	New Cases.	Relapsed Cases.	Recovered			Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.			Males.	Females.	Total.										
			Total.	Females.	Males.	Total.	Females.	Males.	Total.	Females.	Males.														
	Total.	Females.										Males.				Total.	Females.	Males.	Total.	Females.	Males.				
	1846	72	62	7	11	152	6						
1847	57	38	11	8	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
1848	47	47	8	8	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
1849	50	54	6	6	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
1850	47	53	1	1	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
1851	56	41	5	4	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
1852	45	56	0	1	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
1853	58	45	4	5	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
1854	48	47	2	1	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
1855	35	29	0	0	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
1856	33	25	3	3	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
1857	37	30	4	4	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
1858	57	62	4	13	136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
1859	46	51	6	3	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
1860	38	38	6	5	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
1861	42	41	8	9	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
1862	51	38	10	8	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	
1863	52	55	2	4	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	
1864	47	38	10	10	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	
1865	48	50	8	3	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	
1866	42	50	8	11	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
1867	61	66	7	10	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	
1868	48	41	9	12	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	
1869	47	55	11	7	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	
1870	41	54	8	12	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	
1871	59	52	10	13	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	
Total															25	29	54	1	4	5	5	5	28	18	46

TABLE V.—*Showing the Causes of Death through the year.*

Causes of Death.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bronchitis	8	2	10
General Paralysis	5	1	6
Senile Decay	2	3	5
Extreme Debility and Gradual Decay.....	0	1	1
Apoplexy	2	1	3
Senile Decay and Exhaustion from Refusal of Food	1	0	1
Chronic Disease of Brain	1	1	2
Gangrene	1	0	1
Cancer of Breast	0	1	1
Abscess of Breast	0	1	1
Rheumatic Fever—Exhaustion	1	0	1
Phthisis	1	3	4
Pneumonia	1	0	1
Continued Fever.....	2	0	2
Typhoid Fever	0	1	1
Epilepsy	2	0	2
Maniacal Exhaustion ...	1	0	1
Dysentery	0	1	1
Diarrhœa	0	1	1
Disease of Liver.....	0	1	1
Total	28	18	46

TABLE VI.—*Showing the length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered and in those who have Died during the Year.*

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month	0	0	0	1	0	1
From 1 to 3 months.....	6	3	9	3	2	5
„ 3 to 6 „	9	12	21	5	2	7
„ 6 to 9 „	3	3	6	2	1	3
„ 9 to 12 „	3	4	7	3	1	4
„ 1 to 2 years	0	5	5	3	2	5
„ 2 to 3 „	3	0	3	3	3	6
„ 3 to 5 „	1	1	2	3	1	4
„ 5 to 7 „	0	1	1	0	1	1
„ 7 to 10 „	0	0	0	2	2	4
„ 10 to 12 „	0	0	0	1	1	2
„ 12 to 15 „	0	0	0	1	1	2
„ 15 to 20 „	0	0	0	1	0	1
„ 20 to 25 „	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total.....	25	29	54	28	18	46

TABLE VII.—*Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1871.*

Class.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.											
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Removed, Re- lieved, or other- wise.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
FIRST CLASS— First attack, and within 3 months on admission	31	27	58	10	15	25	1	2	3	13	5	18
SECOND CLASS— First attack, above 3 and within 12 months on admis- sion	3	7	10	2	6	8	0	1	1	4	5	9
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission	6	9	15	4	6	10	0	1	1	1	2	3
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on ad- mission	15	14	29	2	2	4	0	4	4	8	5	13
Unascertained ...	14	8	22	7	0	7	0	1	1	2	1	3
Total	69	65	134	25	29	54	1	9	10	28	18	46

TABLE VIII.—*Showing the Ages of Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1871.*

Ages.	Admissions.			Discharged.						Died.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Re- lieved, or other- wise.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 5 years.....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
From 5 to 10 years	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 10 to 15 „	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
„ 15 to 20 „	5	1	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 20 to 30 „	8	23	31	3	8	11	0	3	3	2	1	3
„ 30 to 40 „	19	7	26	5	7	12	0	1	1	9	1	10
„ 40 to 50 „	8	14	22	3	4	7	0	2	2	2	1	3
„ 50 to 60 „	13	3	16	9	4	13	1	2	3	6	3	9
„ 60 to 70 „	10	6	16	3	3	6	0	1	1	5	6	11
„ 70 to 80 „	2	5	7	2	1	3	0	0	0	4	5	9
„ 80 to 90 „	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	69	65	134	25	29	54	1	9	10	28	18	46

TABLE IX.—*Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1871.*

Condition as to Marriage.	Admissions.			Discharges.						Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	34	26	60	17	15	32	1	5	6	17	6	23
Single	25	31	56	5	9	14	0	4	4	9	9	18
Widowed	6	7	13	3	5	8	0	0	0	1	3	4
Unascertained	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	69	65	134	25	29	54	1	9	10	28	18	46

TABLE X.—*Showing the Probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, of the year 1871.*

Causes.	Admissions.			Discharges.						Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Moral—												
Anxiety	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trouble	5	5	10	3	3	6	0	0	0	1	1	2
Religion	3	2	5	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	2	3
Fright.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disappointment in Marriage	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jealousy.....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical—												
Intemperance	4	3	7	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	2
Debility	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Old Age	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idiotcy	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Operation for Tumour	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Constitutional	1	6	7	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Injury to Head	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Epilepsy.....	6	3	9	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Parturition	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Deranged Health.....	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Hereditary	6	2	8	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Sunstroke	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fever	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Over Study	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curvature of Spine...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paralysis	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unascertained	36	31	67	14	18	32	1	5	6	18	11	29
Arrested Development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Disease of Brain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Total	69	65	134	25	29	54	1	9	10	28	1	46

TABLE XI.—*Showing the previous Position or Occupation of the Admissions during the Year 1871.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Bank Cashier	1	Boot Closers	3
Butcher	1	Dressmakers	2
Bargeman	1	Daughter of County Court Officer	1
Baptist Minister	1	„ Shoemaker	1
Blacksmith	1	„ Bookseller	1
Book Hawker	1	„ Labourer	1
Cloth Finisher	1	„ Tradesmen	2
Clicker	1	Gentlewomen	4
Coal Heaver	1	Housekeepers	2
Carpenter	1	Independent	1
Commercial Traveller	1	Idiots	3
Druggist	1	Lacemakers	2
Farmers	5	Lady's Maid	1
Farmers' Sons	2	Machinist	1
Farm Labourers	2	Milliner	1
Grocer	1	No Occupation	3
Grocer's Assistant	1	Postmistress	1
Gentleman	1	Paupers	4
Gardeners	2	Servants	4
Idiots	2	Sister of Physician	1
Labourers	15	Sempstresses	3
„ Railway	4	Teacher	1
Militia Sergeant	1	Wife of Coal Heaver	1
No Occupation	2	„ Clergyman	2
Oxford Graduate	1	„ Post-office Clerk	1
„ Student at	1	„ Druggist	1
Pauper	1	„ Labourer	3
Riveters	2	„ Farm Labourer	2
Surgeon	1	„ Machinist	1
Smith	1	„ Surgeon	2
Store Porter	1	„ Sawyer	1
Shoemakers	7	„ Shoemaker	2
Schoolmasters	2	„ Wine Merchant	1
Tailors	1	Widow of Baker	1
Unknown	1	„ Farmer	1
		„ Gardener	1
		„ Labourer	1
		„ Ropemaker	1
Total	69	Total	65

TABLE XII.—*Showing the State of Health of the Patients admitted during the Year 1871.*

	Good Health.	Feeble.	Emaciated.	Total.
Males	21	46	2	69
Females	16	48	1	65
Total... ..	37	94	3	134

TABLE XIII.—*Showing the Daily Return of the House and Occupation of the Patients on Particular Days.*

MALE DEPARTMENT.

	Jan. 5.	April 5.	July 5.	Dec. 5.
Total Number of Patients in the House—				
Private	47	45	50	56
Pauper	156	153	153	160
Sick	6	9	7	9
Attending Chapel	19	18	18	14
Employed—				
On Farm and Garden	50	58	70	67
In Stable	1	1	1	1
„ Steward's Offices	2	2	2	2
„ Kitchen	1	1	1	1
„ Ward Cleaning	19	19	18	19
„ Other Domestic Offices	4	5	3	5
As Tailors	9	5	5	5
„ Shoemakers	9	7	7	6
„ Upholsterers.....	19	15	18	14
„ Carpenters	3	3	3	3
„ Masons	6	3	3	6
„ Painters	6	4	6	6
„ Smiths	4	3	2	2
In Laundry	1	1	1	1
Total Employed.....	134	127	140	138

FEMALE DEPARTMENT

	Jan. 5.	April 5	July 5	Dec. 5
Total Number of Patients in the House—				
Private	51	50	54	54
Pauper	145	143	144	147
Sick	6	8	8	12
Attending Chapel	13	36	29	24
Employed—				
In Kitchen.....	11	11	12	11
„ Laundry	48	46	46	44
„ Sewing Room	15	20	20	24
At Needlework in Wards.....	8	7	9	8
In Ward Cleaning	32	26	28	30
„ Other Domestic Offices ..	26	19	21	23
Total Employed.....	140	129	136	140

TABLE XIV.—*Showing the Number and Class of Amusements provided for the Recreation of the Patients, during the year 1871.*

		Date.
1	County Patients' Annual Ball	5th January.
2	Private Patients' Annual Ball	12th January.
3	Magic Lantern	16th January.
4	Concert	20th February.
5	Theatricals.....	6th March.
6	Concert	10th April.
7	Private Patients' Pic-nic	27th June.
8	Annual Summer Fête	13th July.
9	Cricket Match	3rd August.
10	Miscellaneous Entertainment—Read- ings, &c.	15th August.
11	Cricket Match	28th August.
12	Concert	11th September.
13	Cricket Match	22nd September.
14	Private Patients' Summer Ball.....	29th September.
15	Concert	2nd October.
16	Miscellaneous Entertainment—Read- ings, &c.	11th October.
17	Theatricals	20th November.
18	Theatricals	26th December.

There has been an increase of 19 in the total number of admissions, as compared with the year 1870.

The number of private patients admitted greatly exceeds that of any previous year since the Institution has been opened; this I attribute chiefly to your having advertised, but also, to a certain extent, to the reduction of the terms. I feel sure that this is a step in the right direction, and that by now opening the doors of this Hospital more widely you are conferring an inestimable boon on those classes of society ranging from the respectable artizan and tradesman to the different professions.

Some fears have been expressed as to the consequences of the removal of the county and borough patients from this Hospital. I do not share those fears, for I believe that, from its constitution and central position, it is just calculated to supply, what has been termed by the Commissioners in Lunacy, the great want of the present time, viz., an Asylum for the middle classes.

In their report to the Lord Chancellor for the year 1869, the Commissioners state—"The great want at the present time we believe to be hospitals in which the insane of the middle class who, although poor, are not reduced to pauperism, may be received at small sums, varying from 5s. to 10s. or 15s. per week, according to circumstances. So inadequate is the charitable aid afforded to this class by all the hospitals at present erected, that the pauper asylum is the only resort for them, and daily increasing

numbers are sent there as ordinary paupers, the parishes being partly, or in some instances wholly reimbursed for their maintenance. To such an extent is this practiced in County Asylums as to be frequently a matter of complaint by the visitors, imposing, it is argued, a burden upon the ratepayers which they are not legally called upon to bear. To the patients themselves, also, it is no less a hardship and injustice, and painful cases are constantly coming under our observation in which persons of education and social position—clergymen, barristers, medical men, and others—who, from reduced circumstances, are unable to meet the lowest charge at which admission can be obtained into licensed houses, are as a last resource, driven to associate with paupers.”

In my own experience of 13 years as medical officer in Asylums, many very painful cases have come under my notice of well educated men and women, insane, but well able to understand and feel most acutely the degradation of having to associate with paupers in the wards of a County Asylum, because their relatives could not afford the sum required to place them under private care.

In most of these cases the friends, although in poor circumstances would gladly have contributed amongst them sufficient to place their relatives in an hospital like this, and so avoid making them paupers. To quote from your Committee’s report for the year 1859 :—“It is known only to the eye of God what distress is occasioned, what heart-rending difficulties are endured when insanity attacks a parent or child in that narrow home, whose apartments admit of no seclusion and no silence, and where every hand is busily engaged in the struggle for daily bread.” Feeling convinced, therefore, from the number of applications I receive that we shall soon fill those wards at present occupied by paupers with patients paying low rates, but at the same time, as a rule, higher than we now receive for the paupers, and that if we had no paupers a larger number of higher class patients would be received, the profits from which class might be spent on the charity, as, with a limit to our numbers, money would not be required to such a large extent as heretofore for buildings ; and feeling strongly what a great amount of misery might be relieved by such an arrangement, I confess I shall be glad when the time is come for the county patients to be removed, so that we may receive more of the private class.

The number of county and borough patients admitted has been about the average of former years. The number agreed to be received by the last contract, viz., 300, has been exceeded during the whole of the year, it being understood that if accommodation could be found for more than the stipulated number without over crowding they should be received. If, however, the private patients continue to be admitted as rapidly as they have of late it will become necessary to limit them to the 300.

The number of private patients discharged, 25, is higher than usual, and the number of county patients is about the average proportion.

The death rate for the year, as regards the private patients and

the female paupers, has been low, whereas among the male pauper patients the mortality has been greater than usual.

The principal causes of death amongst the men have been bronchitis and general paralysis; the severe weather during the early part of the year was the cause of the former disease chiefly amongst the very old men; and an unusual number of cases of general paralysis were admitted, which disease is seldom seen in females, and is almost always fatal within a short period.

With the exception of an outbreak of typhoid fever in July, which proved fatal to three patients, the sanitary condition of the Hospital during the year has been good. Every precaution has been taken with the view of preventing the recurrence of such an epidemic. The water has been analysed, and that supplied from our own wells found to be excellent, although the report on the water supplied from the town was not so good, but as very little of that had been used it is not likely to have been the cause of the fever. The sewers have all been well ventilated, both by means of openings in the main culverts, and by pipes, communicating with the soil pipe of every water-closet, which are carried up above the roof of the building.

The soil under the stone floors in different parts of the building, which it was supposed might have become saturated with filth during the number of years they have been used, is being removed to the depth of three or four feet, and wooden floors are being substituted.

In the beginning of December, in consequence of the prevalence of small-pox in the town and suburbs, I requested the Secretary to write to the Chairman of the Northampton Board of Guardians, and inform him that for the present, in accordance with the rules of the Asylum, I should refuse to admit any pauper patients from those districts. I also refused to allow the relatives of patients living in Northampton to visit them, except in cases of illness or other emergency.

Notwithstanding these precautions, however, a nurse who had been recently engaged upon trial, and who, I have since ascertained, had never been vaccinated, fell ill with small-pox, on December 15th. She was removed to the small-pox hospital in the town, Dr. Barr having kindly consented to receive her, and she died on the fourth day after she was attacked. From enquiries I have made, I have no doubt the poor girl contracted the disease when visiting some relatives on the Wellingborough-road.

I had vaccinated most of the patients and other persons in the Hospital at the beginning of the year, and have recently had all patients and every servant about the establishment re-vaccinated. Although there were between 60 and 70 persons in the ward where the nurse was lying ill before she was removed to the hospital, there has not been another case of the disease.

Two female epileptic patients fractured their collar bones by falling in fits, and one male county patient severely injured his foot by kicking at the door of his room when suffering from an attack of mania, but, with these exceptions, there have been no accidents: and no suicide has occurred.

Restraint was necessary in one case only, that of the man who

injured his foot ; he would not keep in bed, nor allow the proper surgical appliances to be used, and it was, therefore, necessary to tie him to his bedstead.

One female and six male patients have escaped ; in all these cases, with one exception, they were brought back on the same day, generally within a few hours. The patient who was away for a longer period had gone into the town with his sister, and was by her allowed to escape and take the train to London ; he was found and brought back to the Asylum on the sixth day after his escape.

By referring to table 13, it will be seen that a large number of patients of both sexes have been employed ; the females in needle-work, laundry, house and kitchen work. The males at different trades and farming operations.

The profit from the farm amounts to £263. 2s. 8d. ; a sum of £212. 9s. has also been received for iron-stone and sand ; this is obtained to a very great extent by the labour of the patients.

Referring to the farming operations, it may be interesting to some directors to know the result of the new method of disposing of our sewage. Formerly the whole of the sewage of this Hospital was received into two large tanks situated on the crest of the hill on the farm, and these were cleaned out about twice a year ; it was found, however, that independently of the disagreeable smell arising from the contents when removed from the tanks, foul air was continually ascending the sewers from the putrifying matter in the tanks to the house ; in order to avoid this, the sewage was intercepted before reaching the tanks and filtered through perforated copper plates, the fluid passing directly away through pipes on to the land at the bottom of the farm, and the solid matter retained in the filter, from which it was removed every day to the tanks below, which have been converted into two large chambers, one of which is used as a receptacle for dry earth, and the other for the solid contents of the sewage which are there mixed with dry earth ; by this means, every particle of sewage matter, both liquid and solid is used before it can putrify. The solid matter makes a most valuable manure, with scarcely any disagreeable odour, and the result of irrigating the land with the fluid is here given.

During the past year

166½	tons of	Italian Rye Grass
30	„	of Mangold Wurtzel
6	„	of Cow Cabbage
4	„	of House Cabbage
30	bushels of	Onions
15	cwt	of Parsnips
15	cwt	of Carrots

Have been grown upon 4½ acres. The quantity of fluid matter passing on to the irrigated land is calculated to be about 15,000 gallons a day.

In June last 22 patients, 12 gentlemen and 10 ladies went to Eastbourne, in charge of Dr. Bell, the assistant medical officer, and the matron. All seem to have enjoyed the change, and, except that one gentleman who was attacked with mania had to be brought back, no difficulty of any kind occurred.

As will seen by table 14 an entertainment of some kind has been given about every three weeks, in addition to the weekly ball and Saturday half holiday.

The additions and alterations in the old wards have made good progress during the past year, these are fully described at page 44 of this report.

There has been no change in the staff of officers, and the attendants have, as a rule, performed their duties in a very satisfactory manner ; few have left, and no one has been dismissed for misconduct.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

J. BAYLEY, Medical Superintendent.

THE
REPORT OF THE CHAPLAIN,
FOR THE YEAR 1871.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In presenting to you my report for the past year, I beg to state that there has not been any occurrence in connection with the duties devolving upon me, as your chaplain, which requires my especial notice, as everything appears to have proceeded in its usual and satisfactory course. Divine service in the chapel in the morning and evening has been duly performed by me on every Sunday throughout the year, and the Holy Communion has been monthly administered to the patients desirous of receiving it, to many of whom it has appeared a source of much comfort. The accustomed morning prayers have been read daily, except on four occasions, when it was necessary for me to leave home. And I have attended the male and female schools on Monday and Wednesday, and the choir practice on Friday evenings. After the daily services of the chapel and attendance for an hour in the library, I have visited the various wards and the sick, to whom my ministration has generally been acceptable, and seemed to give comfort to many of the suffering and desponding patients. The number of patients at the Sunday and daily services has been fully equal to that of previous years. There is now, and has been for some time, a need of more Bibles, Prayer-books, and Hymn-books; but I have delayed asking for them that Prayer-books might be obtained with the new lectionary in them. I feel that I ought not to omit the present opportunity of recalling to your minds the principal object of my report for last year, which was the excessive coldness of the chapel, and of expressing my hope that it may be remedied before the approach of another winter.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

R. B. WOODWARD, M.A., Chaplain.

DECEASED BENEFACTORS.

	£	s.	d.
Allen Mr John, BY WILL	45	0	0
Arnold Mrs.	50	0	0
Attenborough Mr. J.	25	0	0
Bedford the 7th Duke of	25	0	0
Bateman the 1st Lord	50	0	0
Ditto BY WILL.....	100	0	0
Brooke Sir Arthur de Capel, Bart.....	25	0	0
Bouverie General	45	0	0
Barber Thomas, Esq., BY WILL	156	1	6
Barton Mrs.	50	0	0
Barwell Edward Harrison, Esq.	20	0	0
Bateman Rev. John	21	0	0
Baxter Rev. Robert William	75	0	0
Bird Mr. Wm.	20	0	0
Bishopp Thomas, Esq., M.D.	25	0	0
Blencowe Mrs.	51	0	0
Blencowe Rev. Thomas, BY WILL	31	10	0
Blencowe Robert Willis, Esq.....	21	0	0
Botfield Beriah, Esq.	40	0	0
Ditto BY WILL, 1863	21	0	0
Bouverie Edward, Esq.	75	0	0
Butler, the Very Rev. George, D.D., Dean of Peterboro'	50	0	0
Butlin Charles, Esq.	20	0	0
Bull Rev. Dr.....	31	0	0
Cleveland the 2nd Duke of	50	0	0
Cardigan the 6th Earl of	100	0	0
Cardigan the 7th Earl of	125	0	0
Callis John, Esq.	20	0	0
Canning Robert, Esq.	25	0	0
Cartwright William Ralph, Esq., M.P.	125	0	0
Cave Mrs. Rachel, BY WILL	44	10	0
Charlewood Rev. C. B.	60	0	0
Christie Langham, Esq.....	35	0	0
Ditto BY WILL, 1862	50	0	0
Collins Mr. Peter, BY WILL	22	10	0
Congreve Mr. Walter Williams	20	0	0
Cooke John, Esq.	25	0	0
Cooke Thomas Alderson, Esq.	25	0	0
Corrie Adam, Esq.....	50	0	0
Cowley George, Esq.....	20	0	0
Cromelehome Mrs., BY WILL.....	100	0	0
Dysart the Countess of	20	0	0
Dolben Sir John English, Bart... ..	31	0	0
Dundas Hon. and Rev. T. L., LL.D.	25	0	0
Dicey Thomas Edward, Esq.....	21	0	0

	£	s.	d.
Drayson William, Esq.	25	0	0
Exeter 2nd Marquis of	200	0	0
Eland Stephen Eaton, Esq.	31	0	0
Elliott John, Esq.	20	0	0
Elliott Henry, Esq.	20	0	0
Elwes Cary Charles, Esq. ...	31	0	0
Elwes Robert Cary, Esq.	21	0	0
Fitzwilliam the 3rd Earl, K.G.	250	0	0
Fitzroy the Lord Charles	25	0	0
Fitzpatrick the Ladies	25	0	0
Farrer Rev. Richard, BY WILL	45	0	0
Field Rev. John.....	28	2	0
Flesher Gilbert, Esq., BY WILL.....	90	0	0
Fonnereau Mrs., BY WILL	50	0	0
Forbes Launoy Henry, Esq.	21	0	0
Freeman Alderman John	20	0	0
Frisby M. V.	23	2	0
Grafton the 4th Duke of, K.G.....	100	0	0
Grafton the 5th Duke of	21	0	0
Gunning Sir Robert Henry, Bart.....	60	0	0
Gates William, Esq.	21	0	0
Gates John, Esq.	20	0	0
Geldart Rev. R. J., D.D.	21	0	0
Gibson Alderman, BY WILL	94	10	0
Grant William, Esq.	21	0	0
Grant William, Esq.	25	0	0
Green Rev. Thomas	25	0	0
Grimsdick Mr. E., BY WILL, 1868	21	0	0
Groves John, Esq... ..	90	0	0
Gulliver Mr. J.	20	0	0
Gurney Mr. John	20	0	0
Henley the 2nd Lord.. ..	25	0	0
Hall Mr. John	100	0	0
Harding Major, BY WILL	95	6	0
Harrison Samuel Wymont, Esq.	25	0	0
Ditto BY WILL.....	50	0	0
Heygate John, Sen., Esq.	360	0	0
Ditto BY WILL.....	180	0	0
Heygate Charles, Esq.	20	0	0
Hickman Thomas, Esq... ..	21	0	0
Hill Charles, Esq.	25	0	0
Hoare Charles, Esq.	100	0	0
Horwood John, Jun., Esq.	20	0	0
Howes Thomas, Esq., Norton	20	0	0
Hunt Miss.....	50	0	0
Isham Sir Justinian, Bart.....	50	0	0
Ingram Mrs. Mary.....	100	0	0

	£.	s.	d.
Ireson Mr. Charles	20	0	0
Jones John, Esq.	50	0	0
Knightley Sir Charles, Bart.	121	0	0
Knight Rev. Robert Hervey	21	0	0
Lilford the 3rd Lord	70	0	0
Langham, Sir James, Bart.....	100	0	0
Lampson Mrs.....	20	0	0
Ditto BY WILL.....	450	0	0
Lever Mrs.....	20	0	0
Linnell, R., Esq., BY WILL, 1861	50	0	0
Litchfield Mr. William, BY WILL	50	0	0
Litchfield Mr. Thomas, BY WILL	90	0	0
Lockton Rev. Thomas.....	21	0	0
Locock Henry, Esq., M.D.....	21	0	0
Lovell, Mr. Isaac, Sen.	50	0	0
Lovell John, Esq.	50	0	0
Ditto BY WILL	100	0	0
Lovell Mr. J. A.....	21	0	0
Lovell Thomas, Esq.	20	0	0
Lovell Mr. G. W., BY WILL, 1857.....	250	0	0
Lovell Mrs. M. A., BY WILL, 1862	50	0	0
Lovell Mr. Isaac, BY WILL, 1862	50	0	0
Lovett Mr. William, BY WILL, 1860	45	0	0
Loyd Lewis, Esq.	100	0	0
Luck Augustine, Esq., BY WILL.....	50	0	0
Montagu the Lord.....	50	0	0
Milton the Lord Vicount, M.P.....	50	0	0
Medlycott Hon. Mrs. Cockayne	21	0	0
Manning John, Esq. ...	25	0	0
Manning Mrs.....	50	0	0
Manning Mr. John, BY WILL.....	55	0	0
Markham Charles, Esq.....	21	0	0
Markham Christopher, Esq. ...	20	0	0
Markham Miss, 1871	45	0	0
Maunsell Thomas Philip, Esq.	60	0	0
Mercer John, Esq.....	21	0	0
Milne Mr. J.	22	2	0
Morgan William Fisher, Esq.....	50	0	0
Northampton the 2nd Marquis of	105	0	0
Nethercoat John, Esq.....	30	0	0
Osborn Alderman Francis, BY WILL	45	0	0
Osborn George, Esq , BY WILL	100	0	0
Osborne George, Esq.....	20	0	0
Peterborough Lord Bishop of (Dr. Davys).....	20	0	0
Perceval the Lady Elizabeth	43	0	0
Pierrepont Hon. Philip Sydney	125	0	0
Palmer Sir John Henry, Bart.....	45	0	0

	£.	s.	d.
Peach George, Esq.....	20	0	0
Peach Samuel, Esq.....	105	0	0
Pell Edwin, Esq.....	20	0	0
Pell Mr. John.....	20	0	0
Percival John, Esq.....	70	0	0
Percival Samuel, Esq.....	70	0	0
Petit Rev. John Louis	20	0	0
Phipps Mr. Richard	20	0	0
Poyntz Major-General	26	5	0
Reddall John, Esq.....	46	0	0
Rice W., Esq.....	21	0	0
Risbee William, Esq.....	21	0	0
Rose William Rose, Esq.....	25	0	0
Spencer the 2nd Earl, K.G.	688	10	0
Spencer the 3rd Earl	150	0	0
Spencer the 4th Earl, K.G.....	75	0	0
Samwell Wenham Langham Watson, Esq.....	50	0	0
Ditto BY WILL.....	100	0	0
Sargeaunt Rev. John	21	0	0
Sawbridge Henry Barne, Esq.....	75	0	0
Sharp Thomas, Esq.	20	0	0
Sheppard Miss, BY WILL	19	19	0
Sikes Rev. Thomas.....	100	0	0
Sikes Mrs.....	20	0	0
Dito BY WILL	45	0	0
Simms John, Esq., BY WILL	55	0	0
Slater Rev. Thomas, BY WILL	50	0	0
Smith Miss Ann, Olney... ..	50	0	0
Smith John, Esq., Oundle.....	20	0	0
Smyth Christopher, Esq., BY WILL	400	0	0
Smyth Mrs. Dorothea, BY WILL.....	100	0	0
Smyth William Tyler, Esq.....	35	0	0
Stafford Augustus, Esq., M.P. . .	30	0	0
Stanton Mr. William	20	0	0
Steevenson Benjamin, Esq.....	20	0	0
Stockdale Rev. William	25	0	0
Stockburn Mr. H. L.....	20	0	0
Stone George, Esq.. ..	21	0	0
Throckmorton Lady	21	0	0
Taylor Thomas, Esq., BY WILL.....	50	0	0
Taylor Miss, BY WILL	50	0	0
Taylor Miss Mary, BY WILL, 1862.....	100	0	0
Thackeray Mrs., BY WILL	50	0	0
Thornton Lieutenant-General William	563	0	0
Thornton Thomas Reeve, Esq.....	60	0	0
Thursby John Harvey, Esq.	21	0	0
Tibbitts Mr.	50	0	0

	£.	s.	d.
Tibbitts Mrs., Barton Seagrave	20	0	0
Tookey Mr. William, BY WILL	90	0	0
Underwood Francis, Esq.	21	0	0
Villiers the Hon. F. W. C.....	30	10	0
Vye the Rev. J., vicar of Wooton, 1814	130	1	0
Westmoreland the 10th Earl of, K.G.....	100	0	0
Winchilsea the 10th Earl of	50	0	0
Watson the Hon. Richard	21	0	0
Wake Sir William, Bart.	50	0	0
Wake Sir Charles, Bart.....	20	0	0
Watson Rev. J. D.....	35	0	0
Wakefield Miss, BY WILL	50	0	0
Walcott William, Esq.	100	0	0
Wallis Mr. John	20	0	0
Ward William Zouch Lucas, Esq.....	25	0	0
Ward John, Esq., BY WILL	19	19	0
Weller Rev. Dr.....	25	0	0
Whitmy Mr. James, Sen.	20	0	0
White Mrs. Ann, BY WILL.....	46	3	6
Whitton Corbett, Esq., BY WILL	50	0	0
Whitworth Mrs. Elizabeth, BY WILL.....	90	0	0
Whitworth Mrs. Lucy, BY WILL, 1865.....	50	0	0
Whitworth Mrs. Mary, BY WILL	50	0	0
Wilson Mrs.	21	0	0
Wildegose Robert, Esq... ..	20	0	0
Ditto BY WILL	180	0	0
Wildegose John, Esq., BY WILL	180	0	0
Wildegose Charles, Esq.....	35	0	0
Ditto BY WILL	180	0	0
Wodhull Michael, Esq	100	0	0
Worley Mrs. M. A., BY WILL, 1860.....	300	0	0
Yorke John, Esq.	20	0	0

The Names of the Deceased Benefactors of less than £19. 19s. are
given in the Report for 1865.

ANONYMOUS DONORS.

	£.	s.	d.
A Gentleman who desired to be unknown, two Benefactions of £100 each, made in the years 1804 and 1807, in trust to the Governors of the General Infirmary, at Northampton; the principal to be applied towards the Building of a Lunatic Asylum, if approved of by them. [Transferred by the said Governors from the funds of the Infirmary to those of this Institution, February, 1839]	200	0	0
A Gentleman who desired to be unknown.....	105	0	0
“Anonymous,” by Five Bank Notes, per post	500	0	0
A Stranger, by the Rev. James Ford.....	50	0	0
A Friend	50	0	0
A Person Unknown	25	0	0
A Lady	20	0	0
D. L.	20	0	0
A Lady and her Three Daughters	20	0	0
A Person who requested to be unknown, by Dr. Kerr.	10	0	0
A Person Unknown	10	0	0
A Friend, by Mr. J. B. Tuck, Wellingborough.....	10	0	0
A Lady	10	0	0
A Friend to the Asylum	10	0	0
F. L. G., by Edward Bouverie, Esq... ..	20	0	0
D. H., to answer “The Appeal from the Lunatic Asylum”	20	0	0
A Lady and her Two Daughters	15	0	0
A Friend	20	0	0
“Anonymous,” by Dr. Nesbitt	20	0	0

PRESENT BENEFACTORS.

DONORS OF TWENTY POUNDS ARE DIRECTORS.

See also Additional Donations to the Proposed School for Idiot Children (page 35).

	£.	s.	d.
Argles the Rev. M., Canon of Peterborough.....	21	0	0
Ashdown George, Esq., Northampton	20	0	0
Buccleuch the Duke of, K.G.....	300	0	0
Brooke Sir William De Capel, Bart.	35	0	0
Barr Dr., Northampton	21	0	0
Barton Rev. Henry J., Wicken	25	0	0
Bateman Arthur Wigley, Esq., Guilsborough	20	0	0
Beasley, John, Esq., Brampton	28	0	0
Bennett Mrs. B. E., Marston Trussell	50	0	0
Bennett B. E., Esq., Marston Trussell	40	0	0
Bennett Rev. Henry Leigh	10	0	0
Berkeley Charles Paul, Esq., 33, Delamere-terrace, Harrow-road, London	20	0	0
Bevan R. Lee, Esq., Brixworth	20	0	0
Boddington the Misses, Kingsthorpe.....	15	0	0
Britten Charles, Esq., Northampton	20	0	0
Buswell Charles, Esq., Hammersmith	21	0	0
Butlin Rev. William, Northampton	20	0	0
Cardigan the Countess of	25	0	0
Compton the Rev. Lord Alwyne, Chadstone	25	0	0
Cartwright Colonel H., Eydon	20	0	0
Calthorp Rev. H., Great Braxted, Essex	20	0	0
Capron George, Esq., Southwick Hall	20	0	0
Cautley Rev. George S., Nettleden, Bucks	10	0	0
Cobb Rev. John Francis, 1, Richmond-terrace, Tun- bridge Wells	30	10	0
Collins William, Esq., Monk's Park, Northampton ...	50	0	0
Crawley Rev. Henry, Church Stowe	21	0	0
Crawley C. G., Esq.	23	0	0
Dolben W. H. I. M., Esq., Finedon	20	0	0
Egmont the Earl of	10	0	0
Eitzwilliam the Earl	100	0	0
Fitzwilliam Hon. G. W., M.P., Milton	120	0	0
FitzRoy the Lord A. C. L., 6, Prince's Gardens, Kensington	20	0	0
Fairecloth Dr., Rush Mill Cottage, Northampton	20	0	0

	£.	s.	d.
Field Rev. J. W., Braybrooke Rectory	21	0	0
Francis Dr., Northampton.....	20	0	0
Grafton the Duke of, Wakefield Lodge	20	0	0
Gates W. B., Esq., Northampton	20	0	0
Gregory Rev. Maze W., Doddington	20	0	0
Hunt the Right Hon. G. W., M.P., Wadenhoe	20	0	0
Haggar, Thomas, Esq.	20	0	0
Harrison Rev. James H., Bugbrooke.....	25	0	0
Hall Rev. John Slater	20	0	0
Heygate Charles, Esq., West Haddon	10	0	0
Hibbert Mrs.....	20	0	0
Holroyd G. F., Esq.	21	0	0
Hoskins Mrs.....	42	0	0
Howes R., Esq., Northampton	20	0	0
Hughes Christopher, Esq., Northampton ...	21	0	0
Hughes Rev. W. H., Kislingbury	21	0	0
Hungerford H. H. H., Esq., Dingley	55	0	0
Isaac S., Esq. ...	21	0	0
Isham Sir Charles, Bart.	10	0	0
Isham Mrs. J. V.	10	0	0
Isted Ambrose, Esq., Ecton	40	0	0
Ives Rev. Cornelius	10	0	0
James H. J., Esq.....	10	0	0
Jenkinson Mr. W., Towcester	21	0	0
Jenkinson Mr. Thomas	25	0	0
Knightley Sir Rainald, Bart., M.P., Fawsley	20	0	0
Knight Rev. R. H., Weston Favel	35	0	0
Lyveden the Lord, Farming Woods	50	0	0
Lamb Richard Howson, Esq., Bragborough	20	0	0
Ley Rev. Jacob, Staverton.....	20	0	0
Litchfield Rev. Francis, Farthinghoe.....	20	0	0
Lightfoot Rev. J. P., D.D., Exeter College, Oxford...	21	0	0
Lovell William, Esq., West Haddon	10	0	0
Lovell Isaac, Esq., West Haddon	15	0	0
Milton the Viscountess	50	0	0
Mordant Sir C., Bart.	10	0	0
Markham A. B., Esq., Northampton.....	46	0	0
Markham H. P., Esq., Northampton.....	46	0	0
Mash James, Esq., Northampton	20	0	0
Milne Mr. A., Northampton	20	0	0
Montgomery W., Esq., Milton	15	10	0
Montgomery the Misses, Milton	13	0	0
Montgomery Miss, Milton	20	0	0
Montgomery Miss Harriet, Milton	21	0	0
Northampton Marquis of, Castle Ashby	50	0	0
North Hon. Col. J. S. D., M.P., Wroxton Abbey.....	25	0	0
Nethercote H. O., Esq., Moulton Grange.....	20	0	0

	£.	s.	d.
Overstone the Lord, Overstone	21	0	0
Osborn Mr. Thomas, Northampton	21	0	0
Penrhyn the Lord, Wicken Park	21	0	0
Percival Frederick S., Esq., Leamington	21	0	0
Percival Samuel, Esq., Ryde, Isle of Wight	20	0	0
Pell Mr. John	35	5	0
Perkins Mr., Billing-road ..	20	0	0
Phipps Mr. John, Northampton	20	0	0
Phipps Mr. John, jun., Northampton	20	0	0
Pinckard J. T., Esq., Handley	45	0	0
Robinson Rev. Sir George S., Bart., Cranford	80	0	0
Roper-Curzon the Hon. H.	20	0	0
Ricketts Mrs. F.....	20	0	0
Robbins Rev. G., Courteenhall	20	0	0
Rose W. S., Esq., Cransley	20	0	0
Ross Charles, Esq., Portland-place, London	25	0	0
Russell Jesse Watts, Esq., Ilam Hall, Ashbourne.....	95	0	0
Spencer the Earl, Althorp Park.....	21	0	0
Spencer the Dowager Countess	10	0	0
Southampton the Lord, Whittlebury	126	0	0
Sawbridge Mrs., East Haddon Hall	10	0	0
Searle Mrs.	20	0	0
Sheppard R. E., Catesby House	20	0	0
Shedden W. G., Esq.....	10	0	0
Smith George, Esq., Northampton	25	0	0
Smith J. W., Esq., Oundle	13	0	0
Smith Rev. J. T. H., Heyford	10	0	0
Smith Mrs. J. T. H., Ditto	50	0	0
Smyth William, Esq., Little Houghton.....	41	0	0
Smyth Rev. Christopher, Little Houghton	31	0	0
Stopford Sackville W. B., Esq., Drayton	25	0	0
Strong William, Esq., Northampton.....	21	0	0
Terry Henry, Esq., Northampton	20	0	0
Thornhill W. C. C., Esq.	10	0	0
Thursby Rev. William, Bank Hall, Burnley, Lancashire	41	0	0
Tryon Thomas, Esq., Bulwick	30	0	0
Vergette Mrs. and Family.....	10	0	0
Vivian Major Quintus	10	0	0
Vyse the Rev. G. S. H., Boughton	21	0	0
Wales the Rev. the Chancellor, Uppingham	30	0	0
Webster Dr., Northampton ...	21	0	0
West Mrs., Little Bowden.....	10	0	0
Whicheote Colonel, Merriden, Coventry	21	0	0
Whitworth Henry Billington, Esq., Northampton..	20	0	0
Whitworth Robert, Esq.	20	0	0
Williams, William, Esq., Northampton.....	20	0	0
Wood Thos., Esq., Toft Monks, Beccles	20	0	0

	£.	s.	d.
Wright J. W., Esq., Grendon	25	0	0
Wright T. S., Esq., Walgrave	20	0	0
Young Allen Allicocke, Esq., Orlingbury	120	0	0
HONORARY DIRECTOR—McKorkell Charles, Esq., Northampton.			

DONORS TO THE PROPOSED SCHOOL FOR IDIOT
CHILDREN.

	£.	s.	d.
Buccleuch the Duke of	100	0	0
Brooke Sir W. De Capel, Bart.....	25	0	0
Barton the Rev. Henry J.	25	0	0
Bassett Mr. A.	0	10	6
Baxter Mrs.	0	10	0
Bayly H. L., Esq.	2	2	0
Betts T. and W.....	2	2	0
Birch the Rev. E. J.	10	0	0
Birdsall and Son Messrs.	0	10	6
Blencowe George, Esq.	5	0	0
Blencowe Mrs. R. B.....	3	0	0
Blencowe R. W., Esq.	20	0	0
Compton the Rev. Lord Alwyne.....	20	0	0
Cartwright Lieutenant-General	50	0	0
Christie W. J., Esq.	25	0	0
Clarke Mr. J.....	1	1	0
Cockerill Mr.....	2	2	0
Cookson the Rev. C.	2	2	0
Cust Miss	1	1	0
Dolben W. Mackworth, Esq.....	25	0	0
Ditto	5	5	0
Dorrien Miss	5	0	0
Dulley W., Jun., Esq.	21	0	0
Dunkley Mr.	1	1	0
Exeter the Marquis of	100	0	0
Errington Mr. J.	2	2	0
Finedon Church, Collection at, after a Sermon by the Rev. G. W. Paul	4	12	3
Grafton the Duke of	100	0	0
Gedge the Rev. Sydney.....	5	0	0
Gonski and Davis Messrs.....	1	1	0
Grant (the late) W., Esq.	25	0	0
Green Mr. S.....	2	0	0
Gray and Son Messrs. W.....	1	0	0
Gunton —, Esq.	5	5	0
Harrison the Rev. J. B.....	5	0	0
Horton Church from the Offertory of.....	1	0	0
Hoskins, the Rev. Charles G.....	2	2	0
Howes R., Esq.....	20	0	0

	£.	s.	d.
Isham, Sir Charles, Bart.	50	0	0
Isted A., Esq.	20	0	0
James the Rev. H.	5	0	0
Joliffe and Son Messrs.	1	1	0
Knightley Sir Rainald, Bart., M.P. ..	25	0	0
Knight the Rev. R. H,	2	0	0
King's Sutton Church, Collection at	3	2	6
Lampport Church, from the Offertory of.....	5	0	0
Magdalen College, Oxford, Concert by the Choir of ...	10	14	6
Mansell J. C., Esq.	10	0	0
Mobbs Mr. H.	20	0	0
Monckton Mrs.	10	0	0
Mossop the Rev. Charles	20	0	0
Northampton the Marquis of.....	100	0	0
Northampton the Archdeacon of	100	0	0
Nethercote H. O., Esq.....	20	0	0
"Northampton Mercury"	5	0	0
Overstone the Lord	100	0	0
Penrhyn the Lord	50	0	0
Pendred Mr. B.	0	10	0
Perkins Mr. John	10	0	0
Perceval the Hon. Mrs.	5	0	0
Peterborough the late Bishop of	20	0	0
Pinckard J. T. Esq.	5	0	0
Pretyman the Rev. H.....	5	0	0
Roper-Curzon the Hon. H.	10	0	0
Rice W., Esq., the late	21	0	0
Robinson the Rev. Sir George S., Bart.....	100	0	0
Robbins the Rev. George	20	0	0
Rose W. S., Esq.	10	0	0
Russell J. D. Watts, Esq.	20	0	0
Spencer the Earl, K.G.	100	0	0
Southampton the Lord	100	0	0
Smith John, Esq., Quinton	5	0	0
Stanton and Son Messrs.	1	1	0
Stockdale H. M., Esq.	25	0	0
Stopford Sackville S. G., Esq., M.P.	20	0	0
Thorley Mrs.	1	1	0
Thornton Rev. W.	10	10	0
Tryon Thomas, Esq.	20	0	0
Utley Mr.	1	1	0
Vivian Major Quintus	20	0	0
Wales the Rev. the Chancellor	20	0	0
Wartnaby John R., Esq.	5	0	0
Watson G. L., Esq.	20	0	0
Wicken Church, Collection after a Sermon in	7	2	7½
Wolfe Mrs. Birch	10	0	0

ABSTRACT OF BENEFACTIONS AND LEGACIES
TOWARDS THE
ERECTION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ASYLUM.

The Donation from the Surplus of the Fund for raising and maintaining the late Regiment of NORTHAMPTONSHIRE YEOMANRY CAVALRY—£336. 2s. 9d. Long Annuities, standing in the names of the Right Hon. GEORGE JOHN (2nd) EARL SPENCER, K.G., the highly respected Colonel of the late Corps; and Captain the Right Hon. the Lord VISCOUNT ALTHORP, M.P., sold out and re-invested in the same names in 7,000 Three Per Cent. Reduced Annuities; which, with Dividends accrued thereon, amounted to				7,848	12	7
Benefactions and Legacies.....				16,340	18	6
The Proceeds of Two Concerts, given under the direction of Mr. C. McKorkell				105	13	9
The Northamptonshire Agricultural Society.....				10	10	0
Congregational Collections				565	9	4
Total received to 31st December, 1851 ..				2,4871	4	2
Benefactions and Legacies received between Jan. 1, 1851, and Dec. 31, 1857; and also Legacies up to Dec. 31, 1861, including Dividends on an invested portion thereof (see the Report for 1860, page 33)				1,695	17	0
Subscriptions received towards the erection of a Chapel, between the 1st January, 1858, and the 31st December, 1862				2,147	0	10
Proceeds of a Flower Show at Blisworth, for the Benefit of the Chapel Fund, by H. O. NETHERCOTE, Esq. (1859)				145	0	0
Benefactions in the year 1862 ..				250	0	0
Ditto 1863				48	3	0
Ditto 1864				32	0	0
Ditto 1865				168	0	0
Ditto 1867				71	0	0
Ditto 1868				21	0	0
Ditto 1869				23	3	0
Ditto 1870				22	0	0
Ditto 1871				51	10	6
Total Benefactions and Legacies				£29,545	18	6

RETURN OF THE NUMBER OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, & SERVANTS,
WITH THEIR SALARIES AND WAGES, ON 31st DECEMBER 1871.

OFFICE.	Annual Salaries & Wages.		Other Emoluments.
	£	s.	
Medical Superintendent	800	0	Unfurnished Residence, Coals, Gas and Vegetables.
Matron	150	0	Furnished Apartments, Board, Attendance, and Washing.
Assistant Medical Officer	150	0	Ditto.
Chaplain	250	0	None.
Secretary and Steward	300	0	Unfurnished Residence, Coals, Gas and Vegetables.
Office Assistant	52	0	Dinner.
Ditto	26	0	None.
Chief Ward Attendant	70	0	Unfurnished Cottage, Coal, Gas, Dinner, & Vegetables, with an allowance of £13 a year to wife for attending to the weighing machine.
Chief Nurse	30	0	Board, Lodging, & Washing.
Night Attendant	30	0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and Uniform.
Two Night Nurses, £20 each	40	0	Ditto.
* Twenty Attendants, three at £30, one at £29, two at £27, one at £26, four at £25, one at £24, three at £23, five at £22	502	0	Ditto.
Nineteen Nurses—one at £20, two at £19, one at £18, one at £15, two at £14, one at £13, three at £12, three at £11, five at £10	251	0	Ditto.
Linen Room Attendant	20	0	Board.
Dressmaker	20	0	Board, Lodging, & Washing.
Work Room Woman	20	0	Ditto.
Three Laundry Maids—one at £20, one at £17, one at £12	49	0	Ditto.
Cook £42, Kitchen-maid £14	56	0	Ditto.
Two Housemaids, at £13	26	0	Ditto.
One Bedmaker	13	0	Breakfast and Dinner.
Page	6	0	Board Lodging, Washing, and Uniform.
Choristers for the Chapel	12	0	None.
Coachman	31	4	Board and Uniform.
Store Porter	30	0	Board and Uniform.
Wife of ditto for keeping the Front Lodge ..	9	2	Unfurnished Residence, Coals, Gas and Vegetables.
Back Lodge Keeper	9	2	Ditto.
Engineer and Whitesmith	91	0	None.
Tailor	65	0	None.
Shoemaker	55	18	None.
Upholsterer	70	4	None.
Painter	70	4	None.
Mason	58	10	None.
Carpenter	70	4	None.
Stoker	44	4	None.
Stoker	13	0	Board, Lodging, & Washing
Employed on the Farm and Garden—			
Farming Man	57	4	Vegetables.
Cowman, with Wife to attend to Dairy	36	8	Cottage Residence, Coal and Vegetables.

N.B. Extra Men are employed, as required, for Additions and Alterations. Supernumerary Attendants and Nurses are engaged during the absence of regular Attendants and Nurses, and for other emergencies. All Attendants and Servants who play in the Asylum Band have £2 a year extra.

* Two of these are the private servants of two gentlemen.

ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNT OF THE FUND FOR THE

To Decem-

Dr.	£.	s.	d.
To Donation from the Surplus of the Fund for Raising and Maintaining the late Corps of Northamptonshire Yeomanry Cavalry, with Dividends accrued thereon	7,848	12	7
To Benefactions and Legacies invested at various times in the Funds, from August, 1814, to April, 1834, and subsequently sold out for the purposes of the Building, together with Benefactions and Legacies received to December 31, 1851	16,457	2	3
To Congregational Collections, 1838, 1840, 1841, 1842	565	9	4
To Rent of Land and Nursery Grounds to 1854 ...	586	5	1
To Sale of Materials of Farm Buildings. Trees, and Shrubs, &c., &c.....	217	13	11
To Amount received from the Charity Fund (December 18, 1861), being the uninvested Balance of Donations, Legacies, and Dividends accumulated in the Treasurer's hands since December 31, 1851	943	9	0
To Amount received from the Charity Fund (January 16, 1862), being the produce of Sale of £800 Consols	752	8	0
To Benefactions and Legacies received from 1862 to 1871	686	16	6
To Donations towards the erection of a Chapel, including £145 from the Blisworth Flower Show.	2,292	0	10
To Contributions towards the Chapel Account from the Asylum Funds.....	2,217	1	5
To Dividends, with Profits on the Purchase and Sale of Stock, and Surplus Income of the Establishment.....	48,421	8	10
To Balance, being the Debt upon the Institution...	1,562	1	0

£82,550 8 9

ERECTION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ASYLUM,

ber 31, 1871.

CR.	£	s.	d.
By Purchases of Land, 63a. 3r. 10p.	11,277	12	4
By Cost of all Buildings and Works up to the end of 1859, including Heating Apparatus, Steam Engine and Boilers, Drains and Sewers, Road Making, Laying Out and Planting the Grounds, with Fittings, Fixtures, Furniture, and Bedding..	44,417	6	9
By Secretary's Residence, 1859.....	422	6	0
By additions to same, 1871	261	15	2
By Cost of the Chapel	4,509	2	3
Extensions and alterations, as shown at Page 50 in the Report for 1860	2,045	4	7
Ditto, as shown at Page 46 in the Report for 1861	1,360	4	0
Ditto, as shown at Page 46 in the Report for 1862	1,726	5	8
Ditto, as shown at Page 40 in the Report for 1863	797	12	10
Ditto, as shown at Page 30 in the Report for 1864	1,223	6	10
Ditto, as shown at Page 26 in the Report for 1865	2,244	1	10
Ditto, as shown at Page 37 in the Report for 1866	1,429	7	0
Ditto, as shown at Page 39 in the Report for 1867, including £1,074 on account of the New Resi- dence for the Medical Superintendent	1,748	2	3
Ditto, as shown at Page 39 in the Report for 1868, including £1,041. 9s. 6d. on account of the New Residence for the Medical Superintendent.....	2,623	13	5
Ditto, as shown at Page 51 in the Report for 1869	2,000	0	0
Ditto, as shown at Page 43 in the Report for 1870	1,200	0	0
Ditto, as shown at Page 44 of this Report	738	4	10
Furniture and Bedding for the several portions of the Building erected since 1858	2,526	3	0

£82,550 8 9

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE

[illegible]

This Statement of Accounts has been examined by me, and found correct.
 RICHARD HOWES, Auditor.—22nd February, 1872.

YEAR ENDING THE 31st DAY OF DECEMBER, 1871.

EXPENDITURE.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTALS.
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
By Balance of last year's Account					2686 19 9
By Salaries—Officers	415 0 0	415 0 0	427 12 0	425 10 0	1683 2 0
By Wages—Servants	414 2 9	400 4 2	428 18 9	434 4 3	1677 9 11
By Gratuities and Sick Allowances.....	19 4 0	28 17 0	28 3 0	26 3 0	102 7 0
By Attendants' Uniforms.	75 17 6	19 1 3	21 4 3	19 8 3	135 11 3
By Food	1466 11 0	1467 10 1	1687 9 4	1668 11 4	6290 1 9
By Necessaries	60 4 6	59 9 5	65 18 0	62 18 6	248 10 5
By Wines and Spirits.....	63 18 0	9 6 0	92 1 6	21 18 6	187 4 0
By Beer	153 0 0	145 16 0	160 4 0	163 16 0	622 16 0
By Porter	23 18 6	20 5 0	25 9 0	23 9 0	93 1 6
By Amusements	17 1 8	2 13 1	13 0 3	5 19 2	38 14 2
By Surgery and Dispensary	34 11 0	21 2 6	28 9 0	34 9 3	118 11 9
By Coal	219 6 9	149 5 0	105 11 0	220 13 0	694 15 9
By Gas	88 14 0	35 2 9	.....	129 0 10	252 17 7
By Water	9 2 0	1 15 0	18 13 0	32 1 0	61 11 0
By Clothing—					
Private Patients	130 10 2	162 10 1	83 5 6	153 13 6	529 19 3
County Patients	192 10 3	80 14 11	129 12 2	90 18 9	493 16 1
By Bedding	1 13 0	70 6 2	72 8 1	128 3 6	272 10 9
By Furniture.....	109 11 2	352 3 1	135 16 1	235 10 1	833 0 5
By Shrubs, Flowers, Seeds, &c.	4 8 0	5 13 6	7 2 4	28 11 9	45 15 7
By Repairs.....	58 6 1	27 2 0	97 0 0	45 18 6	228 6 7
By Wages for Repairs.....	77 0 2	83 18 9	97 17 11	93 9 3	352 6 1
By Printing and Advertising	15 17 0	58 0 0	11 10 0	18 11 6	103 18 6
By Books and Periodicals..	12 3 0	12 12 0	17 5 0	18 6 4	60 6 4
By Stationery	8 15 6	0 19 0	1 11 6	.....	11 6 0
By Stamps	11 3 6	5 5 11	5 2 4	8 11 2	30 2 11
By Funerals	26 16 6	10 19 0	12 19 6	15 3 6	65 18 6
By Removals and Incidents	16 7 10	13 8 8	27 7 2	48 19 7	106 3 3
By Returns of Board	5 17 6	12 19 0	.....	3 16 0	22 12 6
By Hire of Carriage Horse .....	.....	.....	.....	50 0 0	50 0 0
By Rates and Taxes.....	223 1 8	102 0 0	103 9 2	153 17 6	582 8 4
By Insurance.....	.....	.....	28 0 1	.....	28 0 1
By Fee Farm Rent .....	.....	.....	4 7 8	.....	4 7 8
By Infirmary Subscriptions	6 6 0	6 6 0	.....	.....	12 12 0
By Interest to Treasurers..	.....	27 11 0	.....	11 10 0	39 1 0
By Law Expenses.....	.....	64 5 0	.....	.....	64 5 0
By Tour to Seaside .....	.....	262 8 1	.....	.....	262 8 1
By Additions, Alterations, &c.	202 12 0	222 7 2	375 9 8	515 4 6	1315 13 4
By Cash to the Secretary for current expenses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50 0 0
	4163 11 0	4356 16 7	4312 17 3	4888 7 6	20458 12 1

Read and approved, February 22, 1872.

WM. SMYTH, Chairman.

ABSTRACT OF THE FARM ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1871.

DR.		CR.	
	£. s. d.		£. s. d.
Stock, Implements, and Cash, December 31st, 1870	941 11 9	Sales of Pigs, &c.	461 11 4
New Stock	208 8 6	" Corn, Roots, &c.	118 11 9
Provender, Seed, &c.....	320 0 3	" Vegetables.....	294 14 2
Implements and Repairs	25 13 3	" Milk	191 13 5
Labour	92 13 0	" Butter	87 4 3
Rates and Taxes	91 17 4	" Eggs.....	7 9 7
Rent	250 0 0	Use of Horses, Carts, and Implements for House Work.....	70 0 0
Interest—Farm Capital	36 0 0	Stock, Implements, and Cash, December 31st, 1871	998 2 3
Balance in favour	263 2 8		
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	£2,229 6 9		£2,229 6 9
	<hr/>		<hr/>

43A

Examined, 22nd February, 1872.—R. HOWES, Auditor.

EXPLANATION.—The labour charged in the above Account is for the Farming Man and one Labourer; but, in addition, there are four Attendants paid for from the General Account, who, with the Patients under their charge, are usually employed upon the Farm. The Patients' Luncheons are not charged in the above account.

All other Expenses whatever incident to the cultivation of the Land, as also £5 an acre for Rent, are charged in the above Account.

TABLE I.

A RETURN OF THE WORKS CARRIED OUT DURING
THE YEAR 1871 BY THE BUILDING COMMITTEE,
UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE SECRETARY.

DESCRIPTION OF WORK.	COST.		
	£.	s.	d.
MALE WARDS NOS. 2 AND 3: A complete re-arrangement of these Wards, including new Water Closets in both Wards, plastered throughout; Stone Floors being removed and Boards substituted where necessary. Five new Fire-places made; and the Gentlemen's Dining Room enlarged. This work was in connection with the Hospital Ward, which was completed in 1870.....	558	18	11
GENTLEMEN'S WARD No- 1: The work connected with the division of this Ward into two commenced. Amount laid out...	121	17	6
FEMALE SIDE ALTERATIONS: The work on the Female Side, for providing a large Dining Room, and for re-arranging all the old Wards commenced. Amount laid out..... ..	265	15	0
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S RESIDENCE: Chimneys heightened, and zine chimney pots fixed to cure smoky flues, and various interior alterations..... ..	28	1	0
THE SEWERS: Further expenditure on the ventilation of Sewers...	5	8	0
NEW ROADS: Granite pavement and broken granite for the new Back Road	37	2	9
SECRETARY'S RESIDENCE: An addition to give an extra Bed Room, and other accommodation	261	15	2
LAUNDRY ROOF: Labour and materials to put the old Laundry Roof into good repair	36	15	0
	<hr/> £1,315 13 4 <hr/>		

It is estimated that the buildings are increased in value £1,000 by the above expenditure; that amount, therefore, is carried to the Capital Account at page 41, as under:—

Addition to the Secretary's Residence	261	15	2
Additions and alterations	738	4	10
	<hr/> £1,000 0 0 <hr/>		

TABLE II.
INCOME FROM THE POOR LAW UNIONS ON ACCOUNT OF COUNTY PATIENTS FOR EACH
QUARTER AND FOR THE YEAR 1871.

Unions.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Totals.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Banbury.....	27	6	8	30	6	8	30	6	8	30	6	8	118	6	8
Brackley	91	2	0	91	0	0	86	16	0	104	12	0	373	10	0
Brixworth.....	110	1	4	92	2	8	106	12	0	92	12	0	401	8	0
Daventry	184	6	8	185	12	0	192	2	8	188	18	8	751	0	0
Harborough	60	13	4	60	13	4	60	13	4	54	12	0	236	12	0
Hardingstone	67	12	0	65	4	0	72	17	4	66	16	0	272	9	4
Kettering	63	12	0	68	0	0	75	12	0	78	17	4	286	1	4
Northampton	386	10	8	367	5	4	356	18	8	389	10	8	1500	5	4
Oundle	170	18	8	150	2	8	156	14	8	182	10	8	660	6	8
Peterborough	144	0	0	137	5	4	139	6	8	145	17	4	566	9	4
Potterspury	92	2	8	88	16	0	84	4	0	74	17	4	340	0	0
Rugby	18	4	0	18	4	0	18	4	0	18	4	0	72	16	0
Stamford	24	5	4	24	5	4	24	5	4	24	5	4	97	1	4
Thrapston	94	6	8	104	5	4	104	5	4	119	18	8	422	16	0
Towcester	70	17	4	80	5	4	81	9	4	72	16	0	305	8	0
Wellingborough	221	10	8	254	2	8	259	0	0	263	7	4	998	0	8
County of Northampton	6	1	4	6	1	4	6	1	4	9	1	4	27	5	4
Payments for Lodging :—															
County of Northampton	461	19	2	467	17	3	475	2	4	467	0	7	1871	19	4
Borough of Northampton.....	105	9	10	95	17	5	95	15	10	99	14	3	396	17	4
Liberty of Peterborough	52	13	0	51	2	5	53	0	11	53	10	8	210	7	0
	2453	13	4	2438	9	1	2479	8	5	2537	8	10	9908	19	8

TABLE III.
CONTRACT PRICES FOR THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
OF CONSUMPTION.

For the Four Quarters of the Year 1871.

ARTICLES.		1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bread	Per 8 lbs...	0 10	0 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 0	0 10 $\frac{3}{4}$
Flour	Per 20 stones	36 0	40 0	41 0	39 0
Ox Beef—					
Fore Quarters	Per stone..	4 4	4 8	4 8	4 8
Hind Quarters	Per stone...	4 8	5 4	5 4	5 0
Wether Mutton	Per stone...	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4
Arrowroot	Per lb.....	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 8	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Cheese	Per lb.....	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 6 $\frac{1}{8}$	0 6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Coffee	Per lb.....	0 11	1 0	1 0	1 0
Mustard	Per lb.....	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...
Pepper	Per lb.....	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	...
Rice	Per cwt. ...	16 4	16 4	...	...
Snuff	Per lb.....	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0
Soap (Wilkie and Soames's best pale)	Per cwt. ...	32 9	32 3	32 3	32 6
Soda	Per cwt. ...	5 3	5 3	6 0	7 3
Starch (Berger's best)	Per lb.....	...	0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Sugar—					
Loaf	Per lb.....	0 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 5	0 5	0 4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Moist	Per lb.....	0 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tea	Per lb.....	1 9	1 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 9	1 9
Tobacco	Per lb.....	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6
Beer	Per gallon	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Porter	Per gallon	0 11	0 11	0 11	0 11
Brandy	Per gallon	23 2	...	...	...
Gin	Per gallon	...	...	15 6	...
Port Wine	Per gallon	15 6	...	15 6	...
Sherry Wine	Per gallon	16 6	...	17 0	...
Coals	Per ton ...	16 6	16 6	16 6	16 6
Engine Coal	Per ton ...	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10

TABLE IV.
SUMMARY OF PROVISIONS
FOR 1871.

ARTICLES.	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter.	TOTAL.
Bread .....lbs.	40275	41050	42761	43274 $\frac{1}{2}$	167360 $\frac{1}{2}$
Flour .....lbs.	3640	3640	3640	3920	14840
Beef .....lbs.	8912	10185	11524	11697	42318
Mutton .....lbs.	7840	7479	9510	6575	31404
Extra Meat and Pork .....lbs.	4035	2789	522	4989	12335
Extract of Meat.....lbs.	.....	.....	.....	72	72
Fruit.. .....lbs.	1295	254	2986 $\frac{1}{2}$	2566	7101 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milk .....gls.	1254 $\frac{1}{4}$	1206 $\frac{1}{2}$	1507 $\frac{1}{4}$	1279 $\frac{1}{2}$	5247 $\frac{1}{2}$
Potatoes .....lbs.	27967	28656	21385	24508	102516
Vegetables .....lbs.	6250	7445	15250	14795	43740
Fish and Poultry ...lbs.	940	548	872	1124	3484
Arrowroot .....lbs.	56	56	112	84	308
Bacon .....lbs.	381	432 $\frac{1}{2}$	591	581 $\frac{1}{2}$	1986
Biscuits .....lbs.	12	12	12	2	38
Buns .....No.	.....	500	.....	.....	500
Butter .....lbs.	2937 $\frac{1}{2}$	2666 $\frac{1}{2}$	2975 $\frac{1}{4}$	2812 $\frac{1}{4}$	11391 $\frac{1}{2}$
Cheese .....lbs.	2063 $\frac{1}{2}$	2279	2273	2273	8888 $\frac{1}{2}$
Coffee .....lbs.	552	552	552	598	2254
Currants .....lbs.	50	157	25	308	540
Eggs .....No.	2184	2506	2795	1470	8955
Groats .....lbs.	.....	24	33	20	77
Mustard .....lbs.	72	66	54	64	256
Oranges .....No.	364	1125	343	574	2406
Peas .....gls.	40	30	3	30	103
Pepper .....lbs.	57	2	31	34	124
Rice .....lbs.	560	672	.....	448	1680
Sago .....lbs.	.....	56	.....	28	84
Salt .....cwt.	10	.....	10	5	25
Sauces .....pts.	9	6	3	7	25
Snuff .....lbs.	3	2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{5}{8}$	9 $\frac{1}{8}$
Spices .....lbs.	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Sugar—					
Loaf .....lbs.	979	918 $\frac{1}{2}$	1280 $\frac{1}{2}$	1081 $\frac{1}{2}$	4259 $\frac{1}{2}$
Moist .....lbs.	2341 $\frac{3}{4}$	2208 $\frac{1}{4}$	2437 $\frac{3}{4}$	2267	9254 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tea .....lbs.	493	471	557	550	2071
Tapioca .....lbs.	.....	56	56	56	168
Tobacco .....lbs.	92	89 $\frac{3}{4}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	102 $\frac{1}{8}$	382 $\frac{1}{8}$
Treacle.....lbs.	41	64 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	160	325 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vinegar .....gls.	.....	25	25	25	75

TABLE V.
SUMMARY OF NECESSARIES,
FOR 1871.

ARTICLES.	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter.	Totals.
Birdseed .....gls.	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	41	40	24	141 $\frac{1}{2}$
Blue .....lbs.	...	...	130	...	130
Candles—					
Composites..lbs.	...	...	...	6	6
Dips .....lbs.	30	18	18	36	102
Soap .....lbs.	3616	3680	3472	3640	14408
Soda .....cwt.	13	13	12 $\frac{3}{4}$	14 $\frac{3}{4}$	53 $\frac{1}{2}$
Starch .....lbs.	...	112	168	140	420

TABLE VI.
SUMMARY OF WINES, SPIRITS, AND MALT LIQUORS,
FOR 1871.

ARTICLES.	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter.	Totals.
Beer .. .....gls.	6120	5832	6408	6552	24912
Porter .....gls.	522	442	540	504	2008
Brandy .....pts.	144	...	96	96	336
Gin .....pts.	...	...	48	...	48
Wine—					
Port .....pts.	288	96	504	72	960
Sherry .....pts.	144	...	224	...	368
Claret...bottles.	...	...	12	6	18

TABLE VII.
COST OF PROVISIONS
FOR 1871.

ARTICLES.	First Quarter.			Second Quarter.			Third Quarter.			Fourth Quarter.			TOTALS.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Bread	209	15	6	229	16	9	267	5	1	242	6	6	949	3	10
Flour	23	8	0	26	0	0	26	13	0	27	6	0	103	7	0
Beef	249	7	6	313	19	6	353	9	8	351	2	1	1267	18	9
Mutton	238	13	7	250	4	8	338	8	0	232	3	4	1059	9	7
Extra Meat and Pork ...	119	0	0	90	1	1	16	7	2	151	7	9	376	16	0
Extract of Meat ..	.....			.....			.....			18	0	0	18	0	0
Fruit	6	16	6	2	17	5	39	3	4	22	1	0	70	18	3
Milk	41	16	3	39	14	3	50	4	10	42	13	0	174	8	4
Potatoes	65	0	0	46	6	10	49	9	2	42	11	4	203	7	4
Vegetables ...	18	6	9	36	9	1	46	9	9	33	0	0	134	5	7
Fish and Poultry	39	7	0	17	9	0	45	5	0	53	18	6	155	19	6
Arrowroot ...	1	15	0	1	15	0	3	12	4	2	6	8	9	9	0
Bacon	14	11	3	16	4	4	22	3	3	20	16	4	73	15	2
Biscuits	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	6	0	0	1	2	1	1	2
Buns .....	.....			2	1	8	.....			.....			2	1	8
Butter	209	5	0	162	2	8	180	13	7	185	15	11	737	17	2
Cheese	64	9	8	65	3	3	65	9	0	58	17	0	253	18	11
Coffee	26	4	6	26	8	0	25	16	0	27	19	0	106	7	6
Currants	0	18	9	2	18	11	0	9	4	6	1	11	10	8	11
Eggs	9	1	7	7	16	3	10	10	1	6	14	8	34	2	7
Groats .....	.....			0	16	0	1	2	0	0	13	4	2	11	4
Mustard	1	19	0	1	15	9	1	9	3	1	15	10	6	19	10
Oranges	1	3	6	4	3	5	2	3	3	1	15	9	9	5	11
Peas	2	10	0	1	17	6	0	3	9	1	17	6	6	8	9
Pepper	1	4	4	0	2	0	0	17	0	1	5	0	3	8	4
Rice	4	1	8	4	18	0	.....			3	4	0	12	3	8
Sago .....	.....			0	14	0	.....			0	7	0	1	1	0
Salt	1	0	0	.....			1	0	0	0	10	0	2	10	0
Sauces	0	7	9	0	10	0	0	4	6	0	12	6	1	14	9
Snuff	0	14	0	0	9	0	0	8	4	0	15	4	2	6	8
Spices	1	0	10	0	9	10	0	17	8	0	19	4	3	7	8
Sugar—															
Loaf	19	7	6	18	17	2	26	17	5	21	8	1	86	10	2
Moist	31	12	6	31	1	1	35	12	10	33	1	2	131	7	7
Tea	43	5	8	40	10	6	49	0	7	48	5	2	181	1	11
Tapioca .....	.....			0	16	4	0	18	8	0	17	6	2	12	6
Tobacco	16	16	0	16	6	0	16	11	2	18	7	2	68	0	4
Treacle	0	12	0	0	18	9	0	17	6	2	6	8	4	14	11
Vinegar .....	.....			3	2	6	3	2	6	3	2	6	9	7	6
Sundries	2	12	5	2	6	7	4	8	4	2	5	4	11	12	6
	1466	11	0	1467	10	1	1687	9	4	1668	11	4	6290	1	9

TABLE VIII.
COST OF NECESSARIES
FOR 1871.

ARTICLES.	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter.	Totals.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Birdseed	1 10 6	1 18 5	1 15 0	1 3 6	6 7 5
Black Lead	2 10 0	...	...	...	2 10 0
Blue .....	...	...	6 10 0	...	6 10 0
Candles—					
Composites ...	...	...	...	0 4 6	0 4 6
Dips	0 15 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 19 3	2 12 3
Soap	51 19 9	51 18 11	50 1 6	53 2 6	207 2 8
Soda	3 9 3	3 8 1	3 17 0	5 5 0	15 19 4
Starch .....	...	1 15 0	2 12 6	2 3 9	6 11 3
Sundries .....	...	...	0 13 0	...	0 13 0
	60 4 6	59 9 5	65 18 0	62 18 6	248 10 5

TABLE IX.
COST OF WINES, SPIRITS, AND MALT LIQUORS,
FOR 1871.

ARTICLES.	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter.	Totals.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Beer	153 0 0	145 16 0	160 4 0	163 16 0	622 16 0
Porter	23 18 6	20 5 0	25 9 0	23 9 0	93 1 6
Brandy	20 17 0	...	13 18 0	13 18 0	48 13 0
Gin .....	...	...	4 13 0	...	4 13 0
Wine—					
Port	27 18 0	9 6 0	48 16 6	6 19 6	93 0 0
Sherry	14 17 0	...	23 16 0	...	38 13 0
Claret .....	...	...	0 18 0	1 1 0	1 19 0
Samples	0 6 0	...	...	...	0 6 0
	240 16 6	175 17 2	277 14 6	209 3 6	903 1 6

TABLE X.

DIET TABLE.—PAUPER PATIENTS.

BREAKFAST.

Males—6 oz. of bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter, and 1 pint of coffee.Females—6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter, and 1 pint of tea.

DINNER.

Sundays	}	Males—11 oz. of uncooked meat, 12 oz. uncooked vegetables, 3 oz. bread, and $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of beer.
Tuesdays		Females—9 oz. of uncooked meat, 12 oz. uncooked vegetables, 3 oz. bread, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of beer.
Thursdays		
Mondays	}	Males—10 oz. Irish stew, 8 oz. pudding, 3 oz. bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of beer.
and		Females—8 oz. Irish stew, 6 oz. pudding, 3 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of beer.
Fridays		
Wednesdays	}	Males—16 oz. meat pie, and $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of beer.
and		Females—12 oz. meat pie, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of beer.
Saturdays		

TEA.

Males—6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter, and 1 pint of tea.Females—6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter, and 1 pint of tea.

SCALES, &c., FOR ARTICLES UNDER-MENTIONED.

Per Gallon.

Tea—1 oz. of tea, 3 oz. of sugar, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk.Coffee—3 oz. of coffee, 5 oz. of sugar, and $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of new milk.

Per Pound.

Meat pie—2 oz. uncooked meat, 12 oz. uncooked potatoes, 5 oz. flour, with dripping.

Irish stew—2 oz. meat, 10 oz. potatoes, seasoned with pepper, salt, and onions. The liquor of the previous day's boiled meat is added to the Irish stew.

EXTRAS FOR INDUSTRIOUS PATIENTS.

Female Patients employed in the Laundry, the workers on the Farm, Artizans, Ward and Household Helpers, have four ounces of bread, one ounce of cheese, and a pint of beer extra, daily.

Tobacco and Snuff are also allowed to Industrious Patients.

Wine, Porter, and Extra Diet are allowed to the Sick at the discretion of the Medical Superintendent.

PRIVATE PATIENTS.

Weekly Allowance per Patient.

MALES.— $5\frac{3}{4}$ lbs. uncooked meat, 7 lbs. uncooked vegetables, 7 lbs. bread, 12 oz. cheese, $10\frac{1}{2}$ pints of beer, 8 oz. butter, 2 oz. tea, 8 oz. sugar, $1\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk, pudding four times a week, fish once a week, poultry or game once a week, and fruit when in season; besides extra diet if required.

ATTENDANTS.—7 lbs. uncooked meat, 7 lbs. uncooked vegetables, 7 lbs. bread, 12 oz. cheese, 14 pints beer, 8 oz. butter, 1 oz. tea, 4 oz. coffee, 8 oz. sugar, $1\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk; pudding once a week.

FEMALES.— $4\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. uncooked meat, 7 lbs. uncooked vegetables, $5\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. bread, 12 oz. cheese, 7 pints of beer, 8 oz. butter, 2 oz. tea (or 1 oz. tea and 4 oz. coffee), 8 oz. sugar, $1\frac{1}{2}$ pint new milk, pudding four times a week, fish once a week, poultry or game once a week, and fruit when in season, besides extra diet, if required.

NURSES.—Same allowance, except fish and poultry.

TABLE XI.
A RETURN OF WORK DONE ON THE MALE SIDE
DURING THE YEAR 1871.

ARTICLES.	No.	ARTICLES.	No.
Made in Shoemakers Shop—		County Clothing made—	
Men's Blucher Boots...pairs	122	Pilot Coats	12
Men's Shoes	13	Tweed Coats	106
Women's Boots	184	Long Coats	3
Gentlemen's Boots	17	Cord Trousers	25
Gentlemen's Slippers ...	18	Tweed Trousers	40
Repaired in Shoemaker's Shop—		Fustian Trousers	30
Boots and Shoes	1071	Tweed Vests	136
Made in Tailor's Shop—		Repaired in Tailor's Shop—	
Gentlemen's Vests	1	Coats	285
„ Trousers ...pairs	3	Vests	296
Attendants' Trousers ...	5	Trousers ...	701
„ Jackets.....	29	Made in Upholsterer's Shop—	
„ Vests	32	Horsehair Mattresses	900
Clothing Cut Out and Prepared		Bolsters	266
for Making—		Mattress Ticks.....	12
Gentlemen's Coats	45	Bed Sackings	10
„ Vests	37	Kneeling Pads.....	39
„ Trousers ...pairs	41	Cushions	15
Attendants' Uniform Coats ...	27	Door Mats	4
„ Trousers	26		
„ Jackets ..	46		
„ Vests ...	48		

General Remark.—In addition to the work above particularised, all the ordinary repairs of the buildings, machinery, and furniture, all painting, distempering, and papering, plumbing, glazing, French polishing, stuffing and covering easy chairs and couches, and a large amount of new work, both in building and furniture, are done by the artizans and patients. Very extensive levellings, road making, and excavations for iron and building stone have been carried out in the same way.

THE AVERAGE NUMBERS OF MALE PATIENTS
USEFULLY EMPLOYED ARE AS FOLLOWS :—

Spade Husbandry, Gardening,		Bricklayer's Labourers	7
Road Making and Levelling,		Painting and Distempering	6
and attending to Horses, Cows,		Kitchen.....	1
and Pigs	65	Laundry	1
Steward's Offices	2	Ward Helpers	19
Tailor's Shop.....	4	Other Domestic Offices.....	5
Shoemaker's Shop.....	8		
Upholsterer's Shop	18		142
Carpenter's Shop	3		
Engineer's Labourers	3		

TABLE XII.

A RETURN OF THE ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED
ON THE FEMALE SIDE

DURING THE YEAR 1870.

ARTICLES.	No.	ARTICLES.	No
Male Clothing—		Flannel Petticoats	99
Shirts	199	Flannel Vests	52
Flannel Vests	48	Pocket Handkerchiefs.....	53
Neck-kerchiefs	412	Neck-kerchiefs	43
Pocket Handkerchiefs	173	Night Gowns	12
Caps	100	Pinafores	24
		Socks, knitted.....	12
		Children's Dresses	18
Female Clothing—Private Class.			
Aprons	29	Bedding, Furniture, &c.—	
Chemises	28	Blankets	190
Flannel Petticoats	21	Bolster Cases	144
Flannel Vests	22	Sheets	403
Gowns.....	92	Counterpanes	16
Night Gowns	16	Bedside Carpets	95
Drawers	20	Valances	175
Neck-kerchiefs.. ..	7	Holland Blinds	79
Pocket Handkerchiefs.....	108	Muslin Ditto	22
Skirts	14	Pudding Bags.....	72
Bodices	37	Round Towels.....	36
Jackets	2	Huckaback Ditto.....	99
Night Caps	6	Table Cloths	18
Pauper Class.		Mangling Sheets.....	13
Aprons	317	Nurses' Uniform—	
Bonnets, trimmed	60	Gowns	42
Boot Tops	109	Aprons	80
Chemises	189	Caps	60
Day Caps	60		

In addition to the above, 29,416 Articles have been Repaired.

The Washing of the whole Establishment has been done by Female Patients,
under the direction of three Laundry Maids.

RULES FOR THE ADMISSION, VISITING, AND DISCHARGE OF PATIENTS.

Applications for the Admission of Patients, or for information regarding the various rates of payment at which Patients are received, must be addressed to the Resident Medical Superintendent, from whom may be obtained printed forms of the papers necessary to be completed and signed before the Patient can be received into the Institution, and all other information required as to the means of conveying the Patients.

The terms of admission vary from 15s. per week upwards, according to the circumstances of each case, and the accommodation required.

The terms agreed upon for the first quarter, may afterwards be reduced if the friends of the Patient prove, to the satisfaction of the Committee of Management, that they are not in a position to afford so much.

The terms include board, lodging, washing, medical advice, medicines, and all other necessities; clothing, and wines and spirits only excepted. Terms to include the latter items may be proposed.

One quarter's payment is made at the time of admission, and the payments are afterwards made quarterly and in advance. The Committee do not bind themselves to make any return of payment on account of the first quarter.

The friends of Patients are invited to satisfy themselves of the condition of their relatives, and the treatment they receive, by making frequent visits to the Institution.

Patients may be visited on any day, except Sunday, between the hours of ten and twelve, or two and four.

If the friends, or those who are security for the Board, wish to remove a Patient, they shall give five days' notice, in writing, to the Medical Superintendent.

Every Patient, upon admission, must have suitable clothing. Any articles afterwards required should be supplied immediately upon notice to that effect being received by the obligor. Should such notice not be attended to, the Medical Superintendent may order what is required at the obligor's expense.

The utmost attention and care are exercised in the classification of the Patients according to their habits and different degrees of mental aberration. Ample means of amusement and occupation are provided, and every method is resorted to for the amelioration of the condition of the inmates. The utmost liberty, consistent with safety, is permitted, and carriage exercise provided daily for those requiring it.

Divine service is performed twice every Sunday in the Chapel, and prayers are read each morning by the Chaplain, who devotes the whole of his time to his duties at the Institution.

Newspapers, Periodicals, and a Library, containing publications of a cheerful and instructive character, are provided for the use of the Patients.

The Institution is pleasantly situated in a healthy locality, within a short distance of the town of Northampton.

